

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND HIGHER EDUCATION

FORM FOUR EXAMS, 2018

GOVERNMENT & POLITICS



P/LAND NATIONAL EXAMINATION BOARD

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND HIGHER EDUCATION
PUNTLAND NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD

Code Number

Form four EXAMINATION 2018
Time 2 hours AND 10 minutes for reading

GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

Instructions to candidates

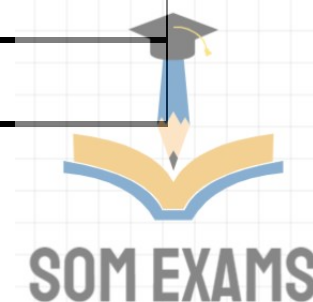
- This paper consists of 12 pages, count it and if any is missing inform your invigilator
- Do not write your **name and roll number** on the exam paper
- Make sure that **student's profile** is attached to the exam paper, if not, inform you invigilator.
- No extra paper is allowed.
- If you make a mistake, **cross out the incorrect** answer and **write your correct answer**.

This exam paper consists of following parts

Parts	Marks
Part one: Multiple choice questions	10 marks
Part two: Matching	10 marks
Part three: Structured questions	50 marks
Total: 100 Marks	

For the markers only

PARTS	MARKS
Part one	
Part two	
Part three	
TOTAL	%



PART ONE: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS**(10 MRKS)****INSTRUCTIONS:** Put a **circle** round the letter with the correct answer.

- 1. Which of the following is true about federal system?**
 - A. It operates under a system of unified sovereignty.
 - B. It places all power under the control of the federal government.
 - C. It balances power between the federal and state governments.
 - D. It puts most of the power in the legislative branch
- 2. One major factor that has stimulated the globalization process is**
 - A. Effective utilization of resources
 - B. Increase in income and wealth
 - C. Willingness to cooperate
 - D. Rapid improvement in technology
- 3. In general, you would expect the platform of a political party to**
 - A. Lead to a national convention.
 - B. Guide the political issues of the party's candidate.
 - C. Determine the outcome of a general election.
 - D. Decide whether to hold elections or not
- 4. Which of these best differentiates how a leader rather than a manager influences teams?**
 - A. By reacting to change
 - B. By exercising formal authority
 - C. By being an example
 - D. By focusing on control
- 5. The main objectives of the United Nations Organization is included**
 - A. To develop friendly relations among World War two winners.
 - B. To settle world disputes only through sending peace keeping forces
 - C. To help western countries utilize the resources of the other nations
 - D. To recognize the sovereign equality of its members.
- 6. Globalization means**
 - A. Financial market system is centered in a single state
 - B. The growth of a single unified world market
 - C. Geographical location of a firm is of utmost importance
 - D. Foreign capitalist transactions

7. The parliament of Somali federal government is selected based on

- A. Number of Population in the state governments
- B. Dual citizenship and Educational qualifications
- C. Candidates' clan or tribe
- D. Level of wealthy and experience

8. A small organization, operating in a market where creativity and innovation is Important, has a leader with a democratic leadership style.

What impact will this leadership style have on the employees?

- A. Staff morale will be higher
- B. Staff comply with set procedures
- C. Staff are closely supervised
- D. Staff will receive benefits for obeying rules

9. Votes by the people on a particular question asked by the government or a legislative body are referred to as:

- A. Direct Democracy
- B. Referendum
- C. Recall
- D. Initiatives

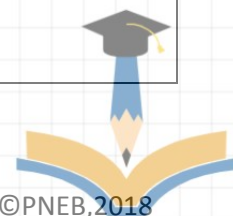
10. The first step in problem solving is

- A. Define the problem
- B. Generate Solutions
- C. Determine the goals
- D. Analyze the problem

PART TWO: MATCHING**(10 MRKS)**

INSTRUCTIONS: Match the terms in column (A) with their correct definitions in Column (B): The first one has been done for you

Column A	Answer	Column B
1. International Relations	E.	A. Organization of people who share the same views about the way power should be used in a country through government or policy making and have will to rule a country
2. Political party		B. Organized group that does not have candidates in elections but seeks to influence government policy or legislation
3. Conflict		C. A system of laws, regulatory measures, courses of action, and funding priorities concerning a given topic promulgated by a governmental entity or its representatives.
4. Public Policy		D. The process of reaching organizational goals by working with people and using other organizational resources.
5. Management		E. A situation where sovereign nations interact by establishing mutual relations among themselves.
6. Pressure groups		F. Friction or opposition resulting from actual or perceived differences or incompatibilities.



PART THREE: Structured Questions

(50 Marks)

Instruction: Answer **ALL** the questions in the spaces provided

1. Describe any **Five** benefits of International Relations to Somalia **(5Marks)**

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

2. A) Define the term **Leadership** (1Marks)

[illegible]

- B) Discuss **Four** Qualities of a good leader **(4Marks)**

[illegible]

3. Identify and examine **Five** benefits that Puntland gained as a member state of federal government. **(5Marks)**

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4. A) State **Two** Challenges of solving conflicts **(2Marks)**

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- B) Outline **Three** major causes of Somali conflict **(3Marks)**

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5. A.)Describe the **Three** main stages of electoral process **(3Marks)**

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B) Explain **Two** benefits of general elections to any country**(2Marks)**

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6. Discuss the **Three** decision making conditions**(5Marks)**

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7. Describe **Five** benefits of Democracy to the society**(5Marks)**

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8. Explain **Five** causes of Globalization in the world**(5Marks)**

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9. Classify the powers of National and state governments in federal system, by writing **Five** powers in each of these columns **(5marks)**

NO	Federal government powers	State government powers
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		

10. Analyze **Five** benefits that your school gains the work of the management team (The principal, Vice principal ect) **(5Marks)**

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PART FOUR: Extended Questions (30MARKS)

INSTRUCTION: Answer only **Three** questions out of the following five questions.

Each question carries - 10 Marks

1. A) List and Explain any **two** objectives of United Nations Organization(UNO)

B) Discuss any **three** achievements of UNO since it was established in 1945
2. Explain **Five** positive effects of Globalization in the world today
3. A) Distinguish single party system and multi-party system

B) Outline any **three** benefits of Multi-party system in a given country
4. In your opinion, debate the **five** major functions of foreign embassies in Somalia
5. Explain any **five** importance of Decision making in organizations

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

12

