

R&PUBL IC OF SOMALILAND

FORM FOUR EXAMS, 2019

HISTORY



NATIONAL EXAMINATION BOARD



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Total

Name.....

School.....

Roll Number.....

REPUBLIC OF SOMALILAND
ISLAMIC DA'WAH (AL-HUDA) EXAMINATION BOARD
AL-HUDA EDUCATION OFFICE
FORM FOUR

HISTORY

April 2019

Time 2 hours

Plus 10 minutes for reading through the paper

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- This paper consists of **9** printed pages with the cover page
- Count them now. Inform the invigilator if there is any missing.

PART ONE: 20 Multiple Choice Questions

40 Marks

PART TWO: 10 Structural Questions

60 Marks

TOTAL 100 Marks

- Answer **ALL** questions.
- No Extra papers needed.

[illegible]

PART ONE: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS (20 QUESTION @ 2 MARK EACH= 20 MARKS)

Instruction: Circle the correct answer for each question.

Answer all Questions

- 1. Which one of the following goals was shared by all Somalis before 1960?**
 - a. Gaining of independence and respect for the rights of integrating territories
 - b. Recovery of land and education promotion
 - c. Gain full independence from all colonizers and unification of all Somali territories
 - d. Obtaining political independence and to join the common wealth countries
- 2. Which one of the following factors did not the Aims of the UN?**
 - a. To safeguard the rights of all individual human beings, and the rights of people and nations.
 - b. To Eliminate some of the weaknesses which had handicapped the league of nations
 - c. To preserve peace and eliminate war
 - d. To remove the causes of conflict by encouraging economic, social, educational, scientific and cultural progress throughout the world
- 3. Who was the great national hero were selected to leave for London demanding the return of the transferred Somaliland territory?**
 - a. Sh. Barkhad Awale
 - b. Sayid-Mohamed Abdille Hassan
 - c. Ahmed Hassan Ibrahim
 - d. Sultan Abdirahman Sultan Derie
- 4. One of the following was a political result of the First World War?**
 - a. Thousands of orphans and refugees
 - b. Huge destruction of properties
 - c. Lost of Human life in millions.
 - d. Fall of old empires and rise of new states
- 5. Why did Somaliland declare its independence in May 1991?**
 - a. To increase its economy and social integration
 - b. To obtain full independence, and stay peacefully on its own
 - c. Never to see again southern leader over its people
 - d. To deny southern Politian's and the units

- 6. When was born Sayid-Mohamed Abdale Hassan?**
- a. 7 April 1864
 - b. May 1891
 - c. 7 April 1826
 - d. April 1957
- 7. The first chairman of the African Union in its formation in 2002 was**
- a. Salem Ahmed Salem
 - b. Nelson Mandela
 - c. Mu'ammer Al-Qaddafi
 - d. Thambo Mbeki
- 8. All the following points are methods used by nationalists I Ghana in their struggle for independence accepted one?**
- a. African nationalists were arrested by the colonial government
 - b. The nationalist used international forums
 - c. Trade unions in their struggle for independence
 - d. Mobilized protests and demonstration against colonial rule
- 9. Mahamed Siyad Barre established a Soviet Union style of dictatorship called**
- a. Nationalism
 - b. Liberal democracy
 - c. Scientifics socialism
 - d. Scientifics capitalization
- 10. In the Second World War, Germany was defeated mainly due to?**
- a. German forces could not resist the two front war
 - b. The American forces had special training
 - c. Superior weapons used by the allied force
 - d. The Allied force had superior war skills
- 11. Which one was Hitler's Ambition?**
- a. It was however very difficult to create a relation between Europeans
 - b. It means that Germany needed to expand eastwards, effectively removing slav
 - c. Hitler was ready to embark on an expansionist policy to bring Germany back
 - d. To restore German's dominance in Europe

- 12. James Hargreaves created a new spinning wheel _____?**
- a. In 1764
 - b. By 1800
 - c. In 1733
 - d. In 1700n
- 13. Who, among the following European leaders was mainly responsible for the outbreak of the Second World War?**
- a. Winiston Churchil of Britain
 - b. Stalin of Russia
 - c. Adolf Hitler Of Germany
 - d. Benito Mussolini Of Italy
- 14. Which of the following does not Ancient kingdoms of the horn of Africa?**
- a. Awdal Kingdom
 - b. Upper Nubia
 - c. The villa Kush
 - d. Napata
- 15. Which of the following does not the reasons conquered British for Somaliland?**
- a. To keep the interests of the British soldiers in Aden (Yemen)
 - b. To cover the needs of its troops for meat and charcoal
 - c. British government should respect the culture, religion and nationhood of Somaliland
 - d. To use Somaliland as a strategic position
- 16. Which of the following is factors that strengthened Nationalism?**
- a. Attainment of independence by colonies
 - b. Racial segregation
 - c. Land alienation
 - d. Economically
- 17. Which of the following is a true definition of barter trade?**
- a. Use of money to buy goods
 - b. Exchange of goods with other goods
 - c. Use of coins to buy goods
 - d. Use of notes to buy goods

18. Which of the following UN agencies deals with world employment?

- a. FAO
- b. UNESCO
- c. ILO
- d. SCF

19. Which factor is achievements of President Egal

- a. Strengthened the capacity of national army
- b. He increased the salaries of the civil service personal
- c. District Council elections were adopted successfully
- d. Paid salaries to civil service personal for the first time with a new currency printed

20. Respecting the impact of the Union on the socio-Political system the mistakes happened and caused the collapse of the union were follows as

- a. Mistake was made by the northern politicians
- b. Lack of vision of president Adan Abdula and his Southern supporters
- c. Somali northern community was unorganized
- d. A and B

PAR TWO: STRUCTURED QUESTIONS (60 MARKS) EACH QUESTION CARRIES SIX MARKS.

Instruction: Answer all ten Questions.

1) State **three objectives** of the OAU?

(6 Marks)

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2) Explain **five events** which contributed to the development of the cold war? **(6 Marks)**

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3) What is the meaning word by **Rivalry**? **(6 Marks)**

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4) Highlight **five challenges** encountered by the Organization of Africa Unity? **(6 Marks)**

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5) State **four several factors** that led to the emergency of Germany as an industrial power? **(6 Marks)**

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6) In which Country did the **apartheid** developed? (6 Marks)

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7) List **branches** of the Organisation of Islamic conference? (6 Marks)

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8) Compare and contrast **achievement** of the four leaders of Somaliland and the main challenges that confronted them? (6 Marks)

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9) When and where **great grand** meeting of all tribes of Somaliland was dated to occur?
(6 Marks)

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10) State **strategic** reasons for the European scramble? **(6 Marks)**

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GOOD LUCK