

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF SOMALIA

GRADE 12 EXAMS, 2017

# HISTORY



OFFICE OF EXAMINATIONS AND CERTIFICATION



Name.....

School .....

Roll Number.....

**Somali Federal Ministry of Education, Culture & Higher Education**

**Form Four National Standardized Examinations.**

**MAY / JUNE 2017**

**HISTORY EXAMINATION**

**TIME 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- This paper consists of 12 printed pages
- There are 2 sections.

⇒ PART 1: 20 Multiple Choice Questions	(40 marks)
⇒ PART 2: 10 Structured Questions	(60 marks)
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>(100 marks)</b>

- Answer all questions in the spaces provided
- No extra paper is allowed

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Use this page for rough work. It will NOT be marked.

  

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MOECHE @2017

**PART 1: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS. Circle the correct answer. (40 marks)**

1. Who was the first Sultan of the Ottoman caliphate?
  - a. Suleiman
  - b. Kamal Attafurk
  - c. Osman I
  - d. Murad II
  
2. Which ruler of the Ottoman caliphate conquered Constantinople?
  - a. Bayazid
  - b. Mohammed II
  - c. Osman I
  - d. Sulieman
  
3. When did the Ottoman caliphate begin to show weaknesses?
  - a. After the Crimean war
  - b. Before the Crimean war
  - c. After the reign of Suleiman
  - d. At the end of WWI
  
4. How long did the Ottoman caliphate exist?
  - a. 900 years
  - b. 520 years
  - c. 600 years
  - d. 730 years

5. What event pushed the USA into World War II?

- a. Germany's invasion of Poland
- b. Rumors of the Holocaust
- c. Japan's attack on Pearl Harbor
- d. Italy's invasion of Ethiopia.

6. How many official languages does the United Nations have?

- a. 6
- b. 5
- c. 7
- d. 4

7. Which organ of the UNO functions in the Hague?

- a. UNICEF
- b. ILO
- c. ICJ
- d. FAO

8. When was the U.N.O founded?

- a. 1944
- b. 1943
- c. 1946
- d. 1945

9. In which city was Archduke Fraz Ferdinand assassinated?

- a. Zagreb
- b. Vienna
- c. Sarajevo
- d. Berlin

10. Which two countries were first to declare war on Germany?

- a. Italy and Greece
- b. Britain and France
- c. Norway and Denmark
- d. USA and USSR

11. After World War II, which action was taken by many African territories?

- a. demanding independence from their colonial rulers
- b. refusing to join international organizations
- c. rejecting most of the technology offered by western nations
- d. creating a strong, united Africa.

12. The treaty of Lausanne was held in:

- a. 1922
- b. 1921
- c. 1926
- d. 1923

13. Which countries were not part of the signing of O.A.U charter in Addis Ababa?

- a. Morocco and Togo
- b. Uganda and Tanzania
- c. Zambia and Mozambique
- d. Egypt and Chad

14. Where was the first pan-African congress held?

- a. Rome
- b. London
- c. Moscow
- d. Paris

15. When and where was O.A.U established?

- a. 1960, Accra
- b. 1962, Mogadishu
- c. 1963, Addis Ababa
- d. 1964, Djibouti

16. Who was the NAZI leader that refused the treaty of Versailles?

- a. Mussolini
- b. Tito
- c. Hitler
- d. D'Gaulle

17. When did German invade Poland?

- a. 1939
- b. 1938
- c. 1936
- d. 1940

18. During the Bolshevik Revolution, Russia was compelled to league the WWI in the year.....
- 1918
  - 1916
  - 1919
  - 1917
19. The war from 1939-1945 was called?
- The hundred years war
  - WWII
  - WWI
  - Franco-Prussian
20. Who was the second president of Somalia?
- Adan Abdulle Osman
  - Mohammed Haji Ibrahim Egal
  - Abdirashid Ali Sharmarke
  - Mohamed Siyad Barre

**PART 2: STRUCTURED QUESTIONS.** Answer the following questions (60 Marks)

1. Name **three** continents that the Ottoman caliphate extended his powers. ( 6 Marks)

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2. Describe the aims of the League of Nations. ( 6 Marks)

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3. Explain the social results of WWI ( 6 Marks)

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4. List **three** main reasons that caused the fall of Ottoman caliphate. (6 Marks)

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5. When and where was UNO established?

( 4 Marks)

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6. Write **four** main causes of the WWI.

( 8 Marks)

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7. Explain the reasons for the establishment of the East African community in 1967.

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( 6 Marks)

8. Explain the aims of O.A.U.

( 6 Marks)

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9. Discuss the objectives of the non-aligned movement (NAM). ( 6 Marks)

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10. Explain three article of women's rights. ( 6 Marks)

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