

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND HIGHER EDUCATION

FORM FOUR EXAMS, 2019

GOVERNMENT & POLITICS



P/LAND NATIONAL EXAMINATION BOARD

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND HIGHER EDUCATION
PUNTLAND NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD

Code Number

FORM FOUR EXAMINATION 2019
TIME 2 HOURS AND 10 MINUTES FOR READING

GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

Instructions to candidates

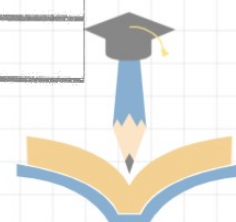
- This paper consists of 11 pages, count it and if any is missing inform your invigilator
- Do not write your **name and roll number** on the exam paper
- Make sure that **student's profile** is attached to the exam paper, if not, inform you invigilator.
- No extra paper is allowed.
- If you make a mistake, **cross out the incorrect** answer and **write your correct answer**.

This exam paper consists of following sections

Parts	Marks
Section one: Multiple Choice	10 marks
Section two: Fill-in-the blank spaces	10 marks
Section three: Structured Questions	50 marks
Section four: Extended Questions	30 marks
Total: 100 Marks	

For the markers only

PARTS	MARKS
Section one	
Section two	
Section three	
Section four	
TOTAL	%



SECTION ONE: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS**(10MARKS)****PUT A CIRCLE AROUND A LETTER WITH THE CORRECT ANSWER**

1. In Puntland municipalities, the district executive branch is composed of:
 - A. Regional governor, District mayor, and District council
 - B. The District Mayor, Deputy Mayor and Executive District Secretary
 - C. Executive District Secretary, Regional governor and Mayor
 - D. Council of traditional leaders, Mayor, and Executive secretary
2. Under Federal Constitution, some powers belong to the states. What is one power of the states?
 - A. Make International treaties.
 - B. Create an army
 - C. Provide schooling and education.
 - D. Coin or print money
3. Puntland as a state under federal system has its own government with branches, who is in charge of the legislative branch in Puntland?
 - A. Chief of the cabinet
 - B. The Speaker of the House of representatives
 - C. The President
 - D. The Chief Justice
4. What stops one branch of government from becoming too powerful over others?
 - A. The President
 - B. The people
 - C. The Judiciary branch
 - D. Checks and balances.
5. Features of Somali Constitution are included the following except.
 - A. Defines the government and territory
 - B. Sets up the government
 - C. Allows all powers to one branch
 - D. Basic rights of the Citizens
6. The form of government where the leader has absolute power of the State is
 - A. Republican form of government
 - B. Democracy type of government
 - C. Federal form of government
 - D. Dictatorship form of government



7. Which of these is a defining characteristic of democracy?
 - A. The rulers don't govern in the interests of the ruled.
 - B. The rulers come from a wide range of social backgrounds.
 - C. The rulers are directly accountable to the ruled on a regular basis.
 - D. The proceedings of the legislative body are televised.
8. One of the functions of a political party is to help a candidate to
 - A. Give a speech
 - B. Win an elections
 - C. Write a speech
 - D. Get out the Vote
9. Leadership today is increasingly associated with the concept of
 - A. Control
 - B. Command
 - C. Getting others to follow
 - D. Strategy
10. In Somalia and other world countries most significant political events are caused by
 - A. Institutional factors alone
 - B. Political groupings
 - C. Individual politicians
 - D. The interaction of several different factors



SECTION TWO: FILL-IN-THE BLANK SPACES**(10MARKS)****USING THE FOLLOWING TERMS FILL THE BLANK SPACES PROVIDED**

Economic Globalization	Governance	Law	Arbitration	Leadership
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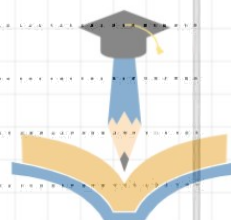
1. _____ is the ability to influence a group or achieve a common goal.
2. _____ is the process of solving an argument between people by helping them to agree to an acceptable solution.
3. _____ Refers to the mobility of people, capital, technology, goods and services at international scale.
4. _____ is a system of rules that a society or government develops in order to deal with crime, business, agreements and social relationships.
5. _____ The way that organizations or countries are managed at highest level and the systems for doing this.

PART THREE: STRUCTURED QUESTIONS**(50MARKS)****ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**

1. A. Define the term National Integration

(1Marks)

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B. State any four factors that promote national integration.

(4Marks)

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2. Following are powers to particular each of Federal and State governments and shared powers. Distinguish them by filling the table that follow (5marks)

Declare war, Establish local governments, Raise taxes, Establish and maintain schools,
Create and maintain armed forces

NO	Powers Reserved to National Government	Shared Powers	Powers Delegated to State Government
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			

3. A. Outline the two major types of Constitutions

(2Marks)

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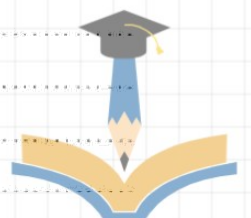
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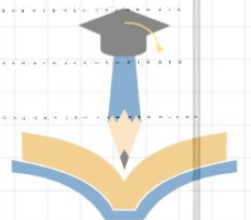


(3Marks)

4. Describe any Five challenges currently faced by Somalia's foreign policy (5Marks)

5. Explain any five functions of Electoral management body

(5Marks)



6. A. List any two responsibilities of a Somali citizen on his/her nation (2Marks)

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B. Discuss three benefits of good governance in Puntland (3Marks)

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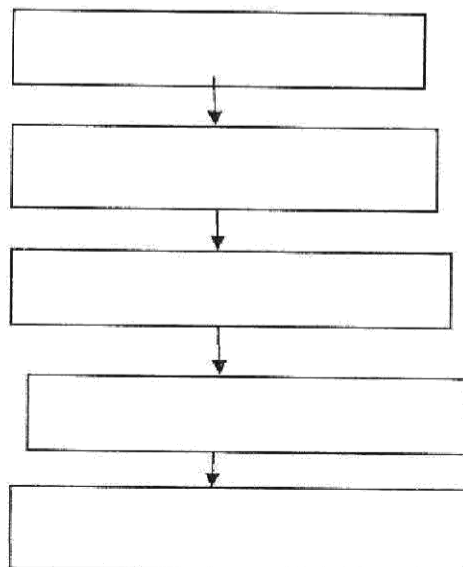
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7. Using the given terms in the box below, complete the organizational structure that shows Puntland's executive branch that follow (5Marks)

Chief of cabinets	Ministers	Vice president	Director Generals	President
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8. A. Define the term Human Rights

(1Marks)

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B. Explain Four political rights of people in the modern world

(4Marks)

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9. Outline any Five challenges of Somali conflict in economic development (5Marks)

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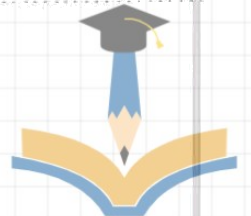
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10. Describe any Five features of Management

(5Marks)

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PART FOUR: EXTENDED QUESTIONS

(30MARKS)

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER ONLY THREE QUESTIONS OUT OF THE FOLLOWING FIVE QUESTIONS, EACH QUESTION CARRIES - 10MARKS

1. A. Discuss the Four primary features of state
B. Analyze any Six functions of Somali government
2. Explain in detail, any Five Negative impacts of globalization in Africa's social and Economic Transformation.
3. Debate any Five advantages of Separation of Powers among the three arms of the government
4. A. Outline the meaning of the term Democracy
B. Explain any Four benefits of democracy in the world today
5. In your opinion, Identify and Examine any Five Benefits of peace and security for political stability and economic development in Somalia.



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1. **Introduction**
 The purpose of this report is to analyze the impact of the new marketing strategy implemented by the company in the first quarter of 2024. The report will cover the following areas:

- 1.1. **Objectives and Scope**
- 1.2. **Methodology**
- 1.3. **Data Collection**
- 1.4. **Analysis and Results**
- 1.5. **Conclusion and Recommendations**

2. **Objectives and Scope**
 The primary objective of this study is to evaluate the effectiveness of the new marketing strategy in increasing sales and market share. The scope of the report is limited to the first quarter of 2024 and focuses on the following key areas:

- 2.1. **Sales Performance**
- 2.2. **Market Share**
- 2.3. **Customer Engagement**
- 2.4. **Brand Awareness**

3. **Methodology**
 The data for this report was collected through a combination of primary and secondary research methods. The primary research included surveys, interviews, and focus groups. The secondary research involved analyzing industry reports, competitor data, and internal company records.

4. **Data Collection**
 The data collection process was carried out over a period of three months. The primary data was collected through a series of surveys and interviews with key stakeholders. The secondary data was obtained from various sources, including industry publications and internal company databases.

5. **Analysis and Results**
 The analysis of the data revealed several key findings. The new marketing strategy has led to a significant increase in sales and market share. Customer engagement has also improved, and brand awareness has increased. The results are summarized in the following table:

Metric	Q1 2024	Q2 2023
Sales (in millions)	12.5	10.2
Market Share (%)	15.2	12.8
Customer Engagement Score	8.5	7.8
Brand Awareness Score	9.2	8.5

6. **Conclusion and Recommendations**
 The results of the analysis indicate that the new marketing strategy has been highly effective in achieving the company's objectives. The following recommendations are based on the findings:

- 6.1. **Continue to monitor sales and market share.**
- 6.2. **Invest in customer engagement programs.**
- 6.3. **Expand brand awareness through targeted marketing.**

7. **Appendix**
 The appendix contains additional data and information related to the study. It includes a list of sources, a glossary of terms, and a list of abbreviations.

8. **References**
 The following references were used in the preparation of this report:

- 8.1. **Industry Reports**
- 8.2. **Competitor Data**
- 8.3. **Internal Company Records**

9. **Conclusion**
 The new marketing strategy implemented by the company in the first quarter of 2024 has been highly successful. It has led to a significant increase in sales and market share, improved customer engagement, and increased brand awareness. The company should continue to monitor these metrics and implement further improvements as needed.



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