

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND HIGHER EDUCATION

FORM FOUR EXAMS, 2017

HISTORY



P/LAND NATIONAL EXAMINATION BOARD

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND HIGHER EDUCATION
PUNTLAND NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD

Code Number

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FORM FOUR EXAMINATION 2017
Time: 2 hours AND 10 minutes for reading

HISTORY

Instructions to candidates

- Answer all the questions in part one and two, and select three questions from part three
- This paper consists of 13 pages, count it and if any is missing inform your invigilator
- Do not write your **name and roll number** on the exam paper
- Make sure that **student's profile** is attached to the exam paper, if not, inform you invigilator.
- No extra paper is allowed. Rough work can be done on page 1. This will not be marked.
- If you make a mistake, **cross out the incorrect** answer and **write your correct answer**.

This exam paper consists of following parts

Part one:	Multiple choice questions	15 marks
Part two:	Structural questions	55 marks
Part three:	Extended questions	30 marks

TOTAL 100 marks

For the marker only	
Parts	Marks
Part one	
Part two	
Part three	
Total	%



SOM EXAMS

Use this page for rough work, it will not be marked.

Rough work area with horizontal dotted lines for writing.



PART ONE: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS (15 MARKS)**Circle the correct answer**

1. The leader of Bolshevik revolution who brought communism to Russia was:-
 - a. Joseph Stalin
 - b. Vladimir Lenin
 - c. Leonid Brezhnev
 - d. Karl Marx
2. What was the main reason for First World War?
 - a. Murder of German President in Berlin
 - b. Territorial rivalry
 - c. Murder of Austria's heir in Sarajevo
 - d. The revolution of Russia with Lenin
3. Current prime minister of Somalia is:
 - a. Pro: Ali Mohamed Geedi
 - b. Omar Abdirashid
 - c. Mohamed Abdi Farah
 - d. Hassan Ali Khayre
4. What city in Israel most likely experiences the most conflict over religion because it is holy to three religions?
 - a. Jerusalem(Qudus)
 - b. Mecca
 - c. Nazareth
 - d. Medina
5. Which of the following is **not** main organ of United Nations?
 - a) International Court of Justice
 - b) Economic and Social Council
 - c) Secretariat
 - d) International Monetary fund
6. Benito Mussolini's part was:-
 - a. Nazi
 - b. Fascism
 - c. Communism
 - d. Democratic
7. Industrial revolution started in -----
 - a. 19th century
 - b. 16th century
 - c. 17th century
 - d. 18th century
8. What was the name of Woodrow Wilson's program for peace that he proposed after world war one?
 - a. Wilson's 14 Points
 - b. Geneva Convention
 - c. Warsaw Pact
 - d. Central-Allied Treaty

9. Which of the following countries are **not** participate the partition of Africa
- a. Britain
 - b. Russia
 - c. Italia
 - d. Belgium
10. The prophet Mohamed (peace of Allah be up on him) migrated from Mecca to Medina in the year of:-
- a. 620 AD
 - b. 618 AD
 - c. 622 AD
 - d. 571 AD
11. All of the following is **not** duties of local government **EXCEPT**
- a. Distribution of grants
 - b. Collection of taxation
 - c. Destroying the streets
 - d. Revising the constitution
12. Founder of peoples' Republic of China was :-
- a. Zhou Enlai
 - b. Chiang Kai Shek
 - c. Mao Zedong
 - d. Sun Yet Sen
13. The main objective of the Somali youth league was
- a. To make Somalia independent and united country
 - b. To create opportunities for universal modern education
 - c. To develop Somali language by the standard nation orthography
 - d. To safeguard Somali interest
14. 21 years dervish struggle was against
- a. Britain, France and Italy
 - b. Britain, Ethiopia and France
 - c. Italy, Ethiopia and France
 - d. Italy, Britain and Ethiopia
15. The major reason that the Islam spread through east African countries is:
- a. Through Arab kings
 - b. Through trade of Muslims
 - c. Through conquest
 - d. Through Ottoman Empire



PART TWO: STRUCTURAL QUESTIONS (55 marks)**Answer all the following questions in space provided****Question one**

20 years later world war one another war erupted which go up six years know as world war two.

a. Highlight four cause of world war two

----- (4marks)

b. Classify the following groups of countries in to Allies and Axis powers (4marks)

Britain	Germany	Poland	France	Italy	USSR	Japan	USA
Allies				Axis power			

Question two



Israel and Egypt agreed accord known as Camp David treaty in 1978-9

a. Look the above picture and name two presidents in the picture

(2marks)

b. Describe three outcome (points) of Camp David pact in Egypt and Israel

(3marks)

Question three

The cold war is name given to the relationship that developed primarily between USA and USSR after world war two. The cold war was dominated affairs for decades and many major crises occurred.

- a. Outline three causes of cold war

(3marks)

- b. List four main international crises during the cold war

(4marks)

Question four

Italia invaded Abyssinia in 20th century

- a. in what time was Mussolini invaded the Ethiopian empire

(1marks)

- b. Explain briefly three objectives that cause Japan to invade and expand Japanese Empire in far east Asia, examples Manchuria:

(3marks)

- c. Sun yet Sin summarized his program in to three principles one of them was democracy give another two principles

(2marks)

Question five

President FARMAJO was elected on February, 2017
Somalia government held elections after every four years
Discuss reasons why elections are held regularly in Somalia

(5marks)



Question six

When world wars ended created international organization to keep the world security like League of Nations (1919), and United Nations

Briefly compare the League of Nation and United Nations with discussing the purpose and challenges of each organization. (6marks)

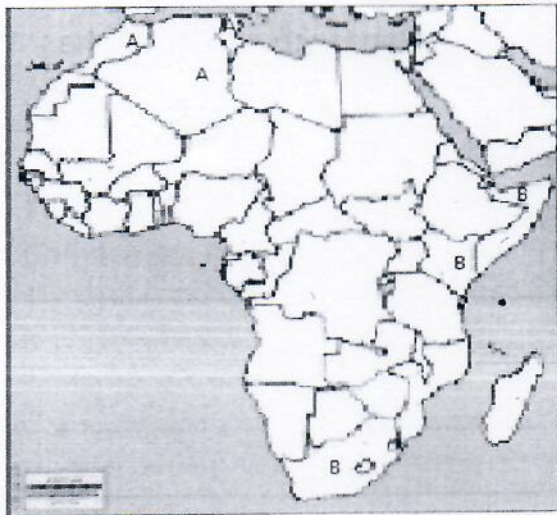
League of Nations	United Nations
Purpose	Purpose
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
Challenge _____	Challenge _____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

Question seven

After our ancestors' struggle on our beloved country we got independence, then the country faced some problems:-

Summarize three challenges faced Somalia after independence

_____ (3marks)

Question eight**Berlin conference colonial powers divided African continent**

- a. Using above map, name two countries that colonized the label letters on the map

A _____ (1marks)

B _____ (1marks)

After the partition some African people collaborated with the European colonialists while others resisted.

- b. Explain briefly three reasons why some Africans resisted against the colonialists?

(3 marks)

Question nine

a. What is local government?

_____ (1 marks)

b. State three functions of local government?

_____ (3 marks)

Question ten

The African union is a geo-political entity almost covering the entire African continent.

a. When was African Union (AU) formed?

_____ (1 marks)

b. Tell two objectives of the AU?

_____ (2marks)

Question eleven

Write three factors that support the civilization of a society

_____ (3marks)

Answer three of the following five questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

a. Explain four causes of Russian revolution

(4marks)

b. Explain factors cause the decline of communism through the Soviet Union

(6marks)

Question three

Somali-Ethiopian war happened in 1977-1978.

a. Analyze Somalia-Ethiopian conflict in 1977:

(6marks)

b. Name four achievements of Mohamed SAYID BARRE

(4marks)

World war one (1914-1918)

(5marks)

(5marks)

Question five

Republic of Rwanda was an outstanding example of failed states in the nineties of the twentieth century, but today they represent the most prominent countries that have succeeded in telemedicine wounds and provided for its people hitchhike to safety and has achieved national unity in its people.

Construct concrete ideas that make us able to solve all political, economic, social and cultural problems of our beloved country (Somalia)

(10marks)

15

