MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND HIGHER EDUCATION

FORM FOUR EXAMS, 2014

GEOGRAPHY

20
14

P/LAND NATIONAL EXAMINATION BOARD

PUNTLAND STATE OF SOMALIA

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION

NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD

NAME OF THE STUDENT	
NAME OF THE SCHOOL	
ROLL NUMBER	

FORM FOUR GEOGRAPHY EXAMINATION MAY 2014

TIME 2:10 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Instructions to the candidate (please read carefully)

This paper consist of 16 pages, count now, if there is missing please inform to the invigilator

- Answer **ALL** questions in part 1 and 2 and **four** questions in part 3.
- Write your working on the space provided below the question.
- No allowed extra paper
- This paper consist of three parts
- PART 1: (10 multiple choices)   =   10 marks
- PART 2: (10 structured questions)   =   50 marks
- PART 3: (4 questions)   =   40 marks
                                   Total   =   100 marks

1

Use this page for rough work. It will <u>NOT</u> be marked.

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PART ONE: MULTIBLE CHOICE QUESTIONS - 10 marks   (Each 1)
Circle the letter of the correct answer

1. Which of the following is the most common type of rural settlement pattern?

 A. Nucleated.   C. Dispersed.

 B. Linear.   D. Isolated.

2. What type of weathering does this diagram indicate?

 A. Chemical weathering
 B. Plants' weathering
 C. Mechanical weathering
 D. Animals' weathering

Water-filled crack   Freezes to ices   Breaks Rock

3. Which of the following landforms is most suitable to be cultivated?

 A.   A plateau landscape   C.   Undulated landscape
 B.   Terraced landscape   D.   Flat landscape

4. Which climatic region experiences hot and wet throughout the year?

 A. Equatorial regions   C. Monsoon regions

 B. Savanna regions   D. Mediterranean regions

5. Windstorms that hit eastern coasts of Puntland in 2013 caused following problems except

 A. Loss of human life
 B. Earthquakes and volcanic activities
 C. Washing away buildings
 D. Loss of property and animal life

6. The rotation of earth results in all of the following except
 A. Day and night
 B. High and low tides
 C. The four seasons
 D. Deflection of winds and ocean currents

7. Which of the following factors leads to low fertility rate?

    A. Early marriages
    B. High illiteracy level
    C. Religious beliefs
    D. Late marriages

8. Which of the following diagrams represents convectional rainfall?

A.

B.

C.

D.
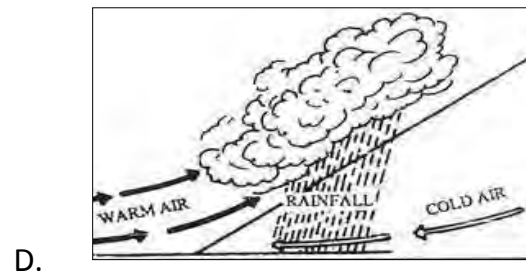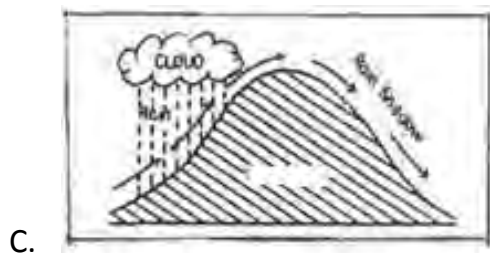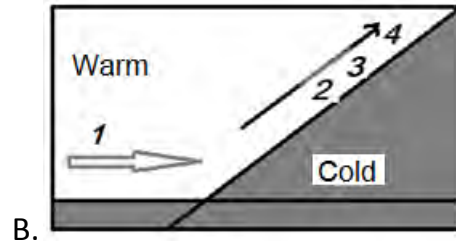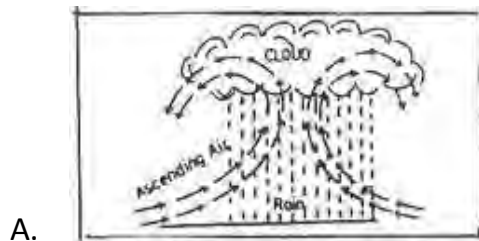
9. Which of the following means of communication is most efficient in use?

    A. Sending a letter   C. Using a gesture
    B. Using mobile phone   D. Using a telegraph

10. The excess of births over deaths in every 1000 people is called

    A. emigration   C. Natural increase
    B. Age structure   D. Life expectancy

4

PART TWO: STRUCTURED QUESTIONS – 50 MARKS. Answer all questions in this part in the space provided.

1. Label the following diagram in relation to the structure of the earth – **4 marks**

    1. _____

    2. _____

    3. _____

    4. _____
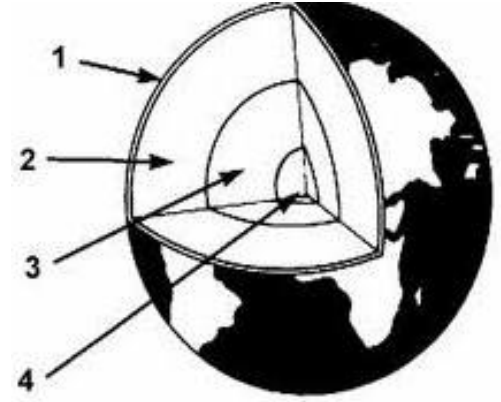
2. (a) Define the term "urbanization" - **1 marks**

    _____

    _____

    _____

    _____

    (b) identify any four factors which attract settlement (pull factors) – **4 marks**

    (i)_____

    _____

    (ii)_____

    _____

    (iii)_____

    _____

    (iv)_____

    _____

3. (b) List these words under Columns **A** and **B** respectively – **5 marks**

> Aluminum, Salt, silver, diamond, copper,

Metallic minerals **A**	Non- metallic **B**

4. (a) Define the term "Environment" - **1 mark**

_____

_____

_____

_____

(b) Name any four environmental hazards - **4 marks**

(i)_____

_____

(ii)_____

_____

(iii)_____

_____

(iv)_____

_____
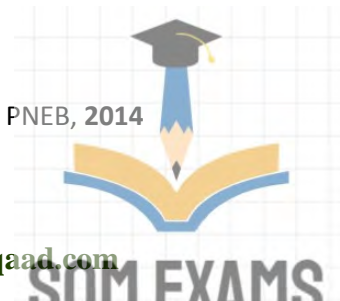
5. Below is an Illustration of the political map of Puntland. List capital cities in front of the following regions respectively - **5 marks**

1. Ayn _____

2. Hayland _____

3. Karkaar _____

4. Nugaal _____

5. Sanaag _____

6. Carefully study this map grid below (1:1000, 000) and answer the related questions -
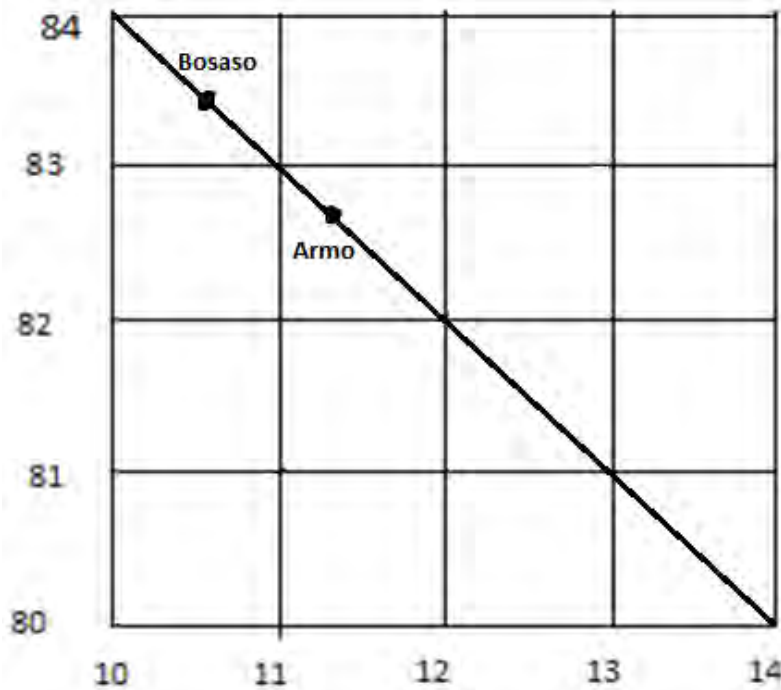
(a) Convert the map scale (1:100, 000) into scale statement - **1 mark**

_____

_____

_____

(b) Measure the bearing of **Armo** from **Bosaso.**   **-1 mark**

_____

_____

_____

(c) Measure the direction of **Bosaso** from **Armo.**   - **1 mark**

_____

_____

(d) If the distance between **Bosaso** and **Armo** is 10 cm (on a straight line) on the map, measure the same area on the ground in kilometers   - **1 mark**

_____

_____

(e) In which political region is **Armo** located**? 1 mark**

_____

_____

7. (a) What is Geography? - **1 mark**

_____

_____

_____

_____

(b) State the two main parts of geography - **2 marks**

(i)_____

_____

(ii)_____

_____

(c) Outline any two importance's of Geography - **2 marks**

(i)_____

_____

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(ii)_____

_____

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8. (a) Differentiate between land transport and water transport – **2 marks**

(i)_____

_____

_____

(ii)_____

_____

_____

(b) Identify any three factors influencing the transportation - **3 marks**

(i)_____

_____

(ii)_____

_____

(iii)_____

_____

9. (a) Define what is agriculture - **1 mark**

_____

_____

(b) Identify four factors that influence agriculture - **4 marks**

(i)_____

_____

(ii)_____

_____

(iii)_____

_____

(iv)_____

_____

10. Give two causes for each of the following factors –

(a) Why are world countries different in crop production? **2 marks**

(i)_____

_____

(ii)_____

_____

(b) Why is there food shortage in the Arab countries? **2 marks**

(i)_____

_____

(ii)_____
_____

(c) Why are there high traffic accidents in Puntland? **2 marks**

(i)_____
_____

(ii)_____
_____

PART THREE: Extended questions – 40 marks
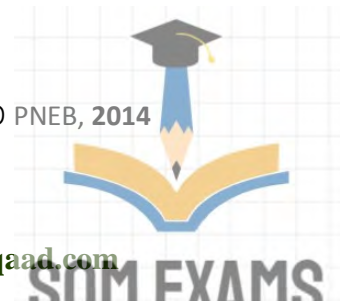**Answer only FOUR questions out of the following six questions**
 (In the space provided)

1.   (a) Define the term "energy" - **1 mark**

_____
_____

(b) List these words under Columns **A** and **B** respectively – **5 marks**

> **Solar, Coal, Petroleum, HEP, Uranium,**

Renewable **A**	Non-renewable **B**

(c) Differentiate the two types of energy - **4 marks**

(I) Renewable sources of energy

_____

_____

_____

_____

(II) Non-renewable sources of energy

_____

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2.   (a) Define the term "pollution"- **1 mark**

   _____

   _____

   _____

   _____

   (b) List these words under Columns **A** and **B** respectively - **5 marks**

Drought, Erosion, Diseases, Windstorms, Deforestation

Natural hazards **A**	Human-induced hazards **B**

(c) Explain four significances of the environment to man - **4 marks**

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3. Define the terms "intensive and extensive agriculture? **2 marks**

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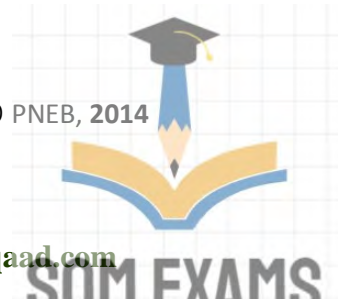
(b) Differentiate between characteristics of intensive and extensive agriculture **– 8 marks**

Intensive agriculture	Extensive agriculture
i.	a.
ii.	b.
iii.	c.
iv.	d.
v.	e.

4. (a) Name two simple traditional methods used for catching fish - **2 marks**

(i)_____

_____

(ii)_____

_____

(b) Name four major fishing grounds of the world - **4 marks**

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(c) Discuss any four factors that have promoted major world fishing grounds **4 marks**

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5. Define the term "Transportation" **1 mark**

_____

_____

(b) Explain four benefits of road transport in Puntland - **4 marks**

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(c) Describe five uses of mobile phones rather than transferring information **5 marks**

(i)_____

_____

(ii)_____

_____

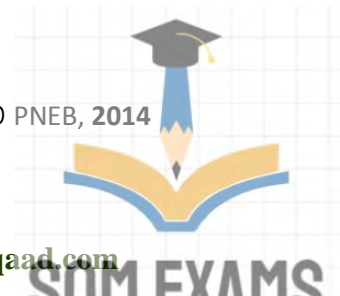(iii)_____

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(iv)_____

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(v)_____

_____

6.   (a) (i) When did Somalia join the Arab League Countries? **1 mark**

_____

_____

(ii) List four Arab countries which occur in Northern Africa - **4 marks**

_____

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b) (i) Name two important rivers that run through middle east countries (sham) –

2 marks

i)_____

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ii_____

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(ii) Discuss any three features making Arabs occur an important strategic position

3 marks

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END