

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND HIGHER EDUCATION

FORM FOUR EXAMS, 2012

HISTORY



P/LAND NATIONAL EXAMINATION BOARD

PUNTLAND STATE OF SOMALIA
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD

NAME OF THE STUDENT	
NAME OF THE SCHOOL	
ROLL NUMBER	

FORM FOUR HISTORY EXAMINATION

May 2012

TIME 2:10 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Instructions to the candidate (please read carefully)

This paper consist of 16 Pages, count now, if there is missing please inform to the invigilator

- Answer ALL question
- Write your working on the space provided below the question
- No allowed extra paper
- No allowed calculators
- If you write wrong answer please delete and write right the answer clearly
- This paper consist of two parts



Use this page for rough work, it will not be marked

Dotted lines for rough work.



PART ONE: MULTIPLE CHOICES

15 marks

Instructions:

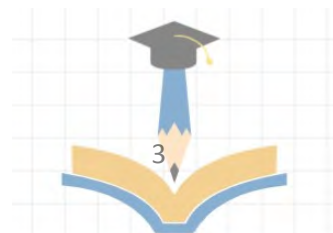
Put a circle round the letter with the correct answer

1. The migration of the prophet from Mecca to medina was
 - a) 570 AD
 - b) 622 AD
 - C) 732 AD
 - D) 632 AD

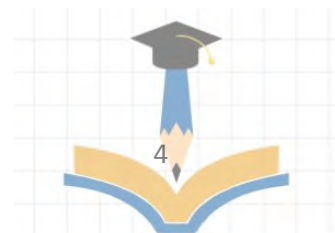
2. The major aim of Berlin conference in 1884-5 was
 - a) Send missionaries to Africa
 - b) Divide Africa among European powers
 - c) Train and develop Africans
 - d) Make temporary settlements in Africa

3. The first president of Somalia was
 - a) Abdirashid ali sharmarke
 - b) Mohamed siyad barre
 - c) Adam abdulle Osman
 - d) Mohamed Ibrahim igal

4. Which one of the following countries was among the victorious powers in the world war two
 - a) Japan
 - b) Germany
 - c) Italy
 - d) Britain



5. The cold war started after the second world war can be defined as
- a) State of cooperation between super powers
 - b) Attempt by the USSR to establish communist regions in Europe
 - c) Full scale war between USSR and USA
 - d) State of hostility and tensions among nations without armed conflict
6. Twenty years dervish struggle was
- a) Against British, Ethiopian and France colonizers
 - b) Against British, Ethiopian and Italian colonizers
 - c) Against Britain, France and Italian colonizers
 - d) Over religious beliefs
7. The industrial revolution which began in mid 18th century in
- a) Britain
 - b) Germany
 - c) France
 - d) Russia
8. The soviet union ended up completely in
- a) 1987
 - b) 1985
 - c) 1991
 - d) 1989
9. The Somali youth league had
- a) Fourteen founder members
 - b) Fifteen founder members
 - c) Twelve founder members
 - d) Thirteen founder members
10. The immediate reason why USA decided to enter world war two was
- a) Mussolini had invade Ethiopia
 - b) Japan attacked pearl harbor
 - c) Germany had invaded Russia
 - d) Nuclear threat had been made



11. The first communist leader in China was

- a) Sun yat-sen b) Chian kai shek c) deng-xioping d) Mao Zedong

12. The Russian revolution took place in

- a) 1917 b) 1905 c) 1919 d) 1911

13. The Somali script was written in

- a) 1974 b) 1971 c) 1972 d) 1978

14. The organization of African unity was established in

- a) 1961 b) 1964 c) 1962 d) 1963

15. The immediate cause of the first world war was

- a) The Balkan crisis
b) The Moroccan crisis
c) European nationalism
d) Assassination of arch duke Franz Ferdinand

PART TWO: STRUCTURED QUESTION

65 MARKS

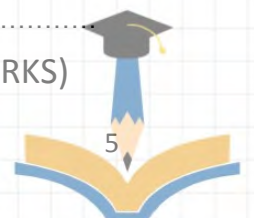
ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS.

QUESTION ONE

Somali youth league was founded in 15 May 1943. Explain three major objectives of SYL?

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(6 MARKS)



QUESTION TWO

Despite some failures, the Somali revolutionary council had many achievements.

Assess three major achievements of Somali revolutionary council?

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..... (6 MARKS)

QUESTION THREE

National integration means bringing together various communities using ways they can make them one nation.

a) State three factors that can promote national unity?

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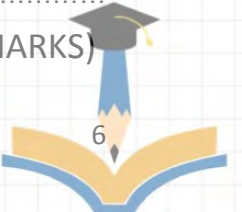
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..... (3 MARKS)



b) State three factors that can limit national unity?

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QUESTION FOUR

Versailles treaty was drawn up after the First World War.

a) State three main points of Versailles treaty?

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..... (3 MARKS)

b) Give three reasons why Germany hated the Versailles treaty?

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QUESTION FIVE

a) Explain briefly three causes of cold war?

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b) Explain briefly three effects of cold war?

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..... (3 MARKS)



QUESTION SIX

a) Where did Mesopotamia civilization begun?

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..... (1 MARKS)

b) State three results of development of agriculture in Mesopotamia?

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..... (3 MARKS)

QUESTION SEVEN

In 1918, Lenin signed a peace treaty with Germany called Brest-litovisk.

a) What was Brest-litovisk about?

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b) Name four areas that Russia lost in that treaty?

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QUESTION EIGHT

Policy of assimilation was an administrative method; the French colonialists applied some of his colonies in Africa.

a) What does the term assimilation mean?

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..... (1 MARKS)

b) Give two reasons why the policy of assimilation failed?

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..... (2 MARKS)



QUESTION NINE

Under Benito Mussolini, Italy invaded Ethiopia in 1936.

Give three reasons why Italy invaded Ethiopia?

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QUESTION TEN

After independence, the new African nations faced many problems.

Explain three problems Africans were common in after independence?

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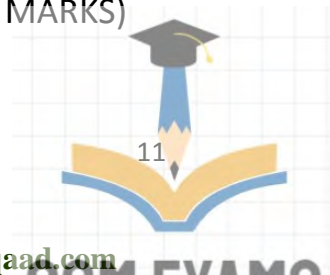
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QUESTION TWELVE

During the Russian civil war, the communists won the war against the whites.

Explain briefly four reasons that gave the communist victory?

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QUESTION FIFTEEN

Explain the factors that contributed to the industrialization in Britain?

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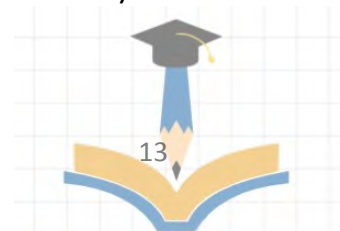
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PART THREE

20 MARKS

ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS ONLY, EACH QUESTION CARRIES 10 MARKS

1. Industrial revolution had social, political and economic effects in Europe.

a) Explain four social effects industrial revolution? (5 MARKS)

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b) Explain four economic effects of industrial revolution?

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(5MARKS)

2. First World War was fought between 1914 and 1918.

a) Discuss the causes of the First World War?

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b) Compare and contrast the results of the First World War with that of the Second World War?

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..... (5 MARKS)

3. Somalia disintegrated in to civil war in 1991, when siyad barre was over thrown.

a) Discuss the causes of the civil war?

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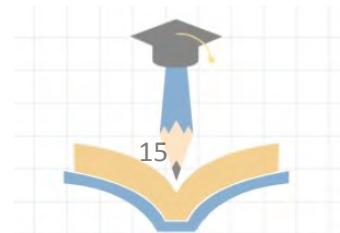
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b) Analyze the consequences of the civil war?

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4. In 1990 Iraq forces invaded and quickly occupied the small neighboring state of Kuwait. Explain in detail saddam’s motives to invade Kuwait? (10 MARSK)

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