

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND HIGHER EDUCATION

FORM FOUR EXAMS, 2013

HISTORY



P/LAND NATIONAL EXAMINATION BOARD

PART ONE: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS

(15MARKS)

1. The main agents for the spread of Islam in the horn of Africa were:
 - A. Merchants
 - B. Soldiers
 - C. Arab kings
 - D. The ottoman empire
2. Who was the founder of Ottoman empire
 - A. Abu-jafar al- mansor
 - B. Mu'awiye binu abu Sufyan
 - C. Harun Al-rashid
 - D. Osman ibnu Ardaqal
3. Benito Mussolini was the
 - A. king of Italy
 - B. social democrat
 - C. founder of facism
 - D. founder of Nazism
4. Which of the following is a function of local government
 - A. Aid distribution
 - B. Tax collection
 - C. Destruction of roads
 - D. Amends the constitution
5. During the long march, Chinese communist party was led by:
 - A. Chiag-kai-shek
 - B. Sun- yet- sen
 - C. Ho- Chi- Minh
 - D. Mao 2edong
6. The first city in the history of warfare to be bombed was:
 - A. Tokyo
 - B. Hiro shimo
 - C. Nagasaki
 - D. Nanking
7. The Versailles treaty took place in the year :
 - A. 1917
 - B. 1918
 - C. 1919
 - D. 1916
8. Since the end of World War 2, the middle east experienced considerable tension, primarily because of
 - A. Egypt insistence of building the Aswan Dam
 - B. Annexation of territory in this area by soviet union
 - C. The formation of Baghdad pact by the USA
 - D. The establishment of the republic of Israel.

9. The withdrawal of Russia from the 1st World War was:
- A. 1918
B. 1916
C. 1917
D. 1919
10. The Russian leader who signed the treaty of brest litovsk with Germany was:
- A. The Mensheviks
B. The Duma
C. The Bolsheviks
D. Members of the professional government
11. The primary purpose of Nato is to promote
- A. Economic recovery
B. Co-existence
C. European unity
D. Collective security
12. Somalia Joined the Arab league in the year
- A. 1913
B. 1975
C. 1974
D. 1972
13. The current Prime minister of Somalia is
- A. Ali Gedi
B. Sharif Hasan
C. Abdi Farah
D. Omar Abdirashid
14. Which of the following is the most famous battle between Sheik Hassan Barsane and Italian colonialists:
- A. Af-Bakayle
B. Hilweine
C. Dul madobe
D. Agar weyne
15. Which of the following was the headquarter of league of Nations
- A. Geneva
B. Washington
C. New York
D. Berlin



PART TWO: STRUCTURED QUESTIONS. (55 MARKS)

Question one:

List **two** types of writings invented in Mesopotamia and Egypt

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.....4marks

Question two:

a) Name the **three** European powers that scrambled and partitioned in Somali territory?

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b) State **two** interests of British towards Somaliland.

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Question three:

List **three** consequences of Somali resistance against the British during the colonial war rule.

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Question four:

Name **two** military pacts formed by the communist and Capitalist during the cold war period.

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Question five:

According to sources of historians, Ottoman Empire was founded in 1299.

a) Where was it established

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.....2marks

b) Name the man who conquered Constantinople.

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.....3 marks



Question Six:

After the end of First World War, many dictators emerged and came to power.

a) Name the leader of the Fascist party

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..... 3 marks

b) Name the leader of Nazist party.

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Question Seven:

List **five** main results of World War One?

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Question two:

Following the end of World War One, the allied nations agreed to establish an international organization called League of Nations.

Discuss **five** purposes of the League of Nations.

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Question three:

a) When was Puntland state established and who was the first president?

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b) Discuss reasons behind the creation of Puntland state?

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Question four:

Following the declaration of an existing state of Israel in 1948, soon a war followed.

a) Describe the causes which led to the defeat of Palestine and its allies?

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