

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND HIGHER EDUCATION

FORM FOUR EXAMS, 2011

HISTORY



P/LAND NATIONAL EXAMINATION BOARD

Name

School

Roll Number.....

Puntland State of Somalia

Ministry of Education

Puntland National Examination Board

Form 4

HISTORY EXAMINATION

June 2011

Time 2 hours

Plus 10 minutes before the exam for reading through the paper

TOTAL TIME 2 hours 10 minutes

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

This paper consists of 14 printed pages.

Count them now. Inform the invigilator if there are any missing.

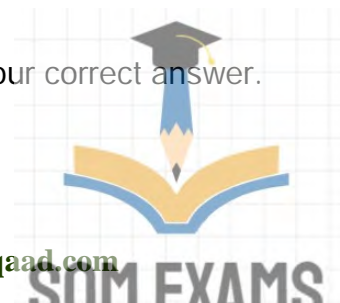
PART ONE (10 Multiple choice questions): 10 marks

PART TWO (10 Structured questions): 60 marks

PART THREE (2 Extended questions): 30 marks

TOTAL 100 marks

- Answer ALL questions in section 1 and 2.
- Answer **two** questions only in section 3.
- All answers must be written on this paper in the spaces provided immediately after each question.
- If you make a mistake cross out the incorrect answer clearly and write your correct answer.



PART ONE: (10 marks) MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS

INSTRUCTIONS: Put a circle round the letter with correct answer

1. The practice of handing down historical information by word of mouth from one generation to the next is
 - A) linguistics
 - B) archeology
 - C) oral tradition
 - D) anthropology

2. To operate successfully, local authorities in Puntland require
 - A) adequate funds.
 - B) personnel.
 - C) nepotism.
 - D) freedom to make decisions on local matters.

3. Which one of the following **did not** contribute to the beginning of the Atlantic slave trade in West Africa?
 - A) West Africa is near the Caribbean.
 - B) West African local leaders collaborated with the European slave traders.
 - C) The need for labour in the plantations
 - D) West African people were adventurous and wanted to visit new lands.

4. The most significant step towards the Pan Africanism was the formation of
 - A) IGAD
 - B) UNO
 - C) OAU
 - D) COMESA

5. Somalis are culturally and ethnically
 - A) Semitic
 - B) Cushitic
 - C) Nilotes
 - D) Bantus

6. African people reacted to European Colonization in different ways. One form of reaction was called active resistance which means
 - A) the use of weapons to fight the colonizers .
 - B) the deliberate adoption of non-cooperative approach with Europeans.
 - C) deliberate adoption of cooperation with foreigners.
 - D) the use of public rallies and demonstration against colonial rule.



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4. Outline three benefits of international relations.

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5. Give three reasons behind the formation of United Nations Organisation (UNO).

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6. Highlight three challenges afflicting the provision of health services in Puntland.

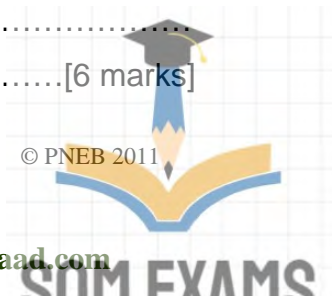
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7. The Pan-Africanists conference was held in London in 1900. List three objectives of the conference.

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8. Despite some failures, Somali revolutionary council had many achievements. Assess three major achievements of the Somali revolutionary council.

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9. Egypt is described as the gift of the land. Give three reasons why the Nile was important to ancient Egyptian civilization.

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10. Industrial revolution had many effects in Europe:- political, social and economic.

a) Explain three political effect of industrial revolution. [3 marks]

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b) Explain three social effects of industrial revolution. [3 marks]

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PART THREE: (EXTENDED QUESTIONS) 30 MARKS

ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS ONLY. 15 MARKS FOR EACH QUESTION

1. a) What are the causes of food shortages in Africa? [7 marks]
b) Explain the effects of food shortages in Africa. [8 marks]

2. a) Explain five factors that facilitated the spread of Islam in East Africa [5 marks]
b) What factors contributed to the rise and growth of the coastal city states like Bosaso, Mogadishu, and Mombasa in Eastern Africa? [10marks]

3. a) Why is the camel referred to as the 'ship of the desert'? [7 marks]
b) Explain the disadvantages of early animal transport. [8 marks]

4. a) Explain the social reasons for the scramble and partition of Africa. [6 Marks]
b) Discuss the political impact of the partition of Africa. [9 Mark]

5. Egyptian – Israel peace was reached at Camp David in 1978 – 9.
a) Explain why the two sides begun the peace talk [7 marks]
b) What were the main points agreed? [8 marks]

6. a) Define the term industry and industrialization. [6 marks]
b) How did the industrial revolution promote colonialism? [9 marks]



