

**MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND HIGHER EDUCATION**

**FORM FOUR EXAMS, 2014**

# **HISTORY**



**P/LAND NATIONAL EXAMINATION BOARD**

**PUNTLAND STATE OF SOMALIA**  
**MINISTRY OF EDUCATION**  
**NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD**

<b>NAME OF THE STUDENT</b>	
<b>NAME OF THE SCHOOL</b>	
<b>ROLL NUMBER</b>	

**FORM FOUR HISTORY EXAMINATION MAY 2014**

**TIME 2:10 HOURS**

TOTAL TIME: 2 hours 10 minutes before the exam for reading through the paper

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

This paper consists of 16 printed pages.

Count them now. Inform the invigilator if there are any missing.

PART ONE: (15 Multiple choice questions):	(15 marks)
PART TWO: (Structured questions):	(55 marks)
PART THREE: (Extended questions):	(30 marks)
TOTAL	(100 marks)

- Answer ALL questions in section 1 and 2.
- Answer **three** questions only in section 3.
- All answers must be written on this paper in the spaces provided immediately after each question.
- Rough work can be done on page 2. This will not be marked
- No extra paper is allowed.





**PART ONE: CIRCLE THE CORRECT ANSWER FROM THE FOLLOWING (15 MARKS)**

1. The source of history can be divided into:  
A) Three                      B) Two                      C) Four                      D) Five
  
2. The industrial revolution in Britain begun in mid  
A) 18<sup>th</sup> century              B) 17<sup>th</sup> century              C) 16<sup>th</sup> century              D) 19<sup>th</sup> century
  
3. Which one of the following was a member of allied powers during the second World War.?  
A) Japan                      B) Germany                      C) Italy                      D) Britain
  
4. The new ideas about politics and government developed by Benitto Musollini were called  
A) Socialism                      B) fascism                      C) popular democracy                      D) Nazism
  
5. Nationalism is expressed as  
A) Great wealth in nation  
B) A war like people  
C) An act of loyalty to a country  
D) Disloyalty to one's country
  
6. Israel occupied the Gaza strip, Sinai peninsula, the west bank and the Golan heights following  
A) Six day war  
B) Yom kippur war  
C) Suez canal crisis  
D) The first Arab Israel war
  
7. Kwame Nkrumah ruled Ghana from independence in 1957 until his removal by the army in  
A) 1967                      B) 1966                      C) 1968                      D) 1969
  
8. The idea of the formation of league of nation was drawn by  
A) Wilson                      B) Stalin                      C) Bismarck                      D) Truman

9. The prophet's (PBUH) emigrated from Mecca to Medina in the year  
A) 620 AD                      B) 622 AD                      C) 619 AD                      D) 571 AD
10. The first Vice president of Puntland was  
A) Mohamed Ali yusuf  
B) Hassan Dahir Mohamud  
C) Mohamed Abdi Hashi  
D) Abdi samed Ali shire
11. The Somali language was written in the year  
A) 1969                      B) 1972                      C) 1974                      D) 1970
12. Which one of the following refers to the popular resistance to Israel's occupation of Palestine territory  
A) Fadayeen                      B) Jihad                      C) Intifada                      D) Tahrir
13. The communist party took control of china in the year  
A) 1949                      B) 1916                      C) 1911                      D) 1934
14. The camp David peace treaty in 1978 was between  
A) Syria and Israel  
B) Lebanon and Israel  
C) Palestine and Israel  
D) Egypt and Israel
15. Following the Korean war  
A) Korea was united  
B) Communist influence in Korea strengthened  
C) Korea remained divided  
D) China obtained control of Korea

**PART TWO: STRUCTURED QUESTIONS. ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS (55 MARKS)**

**QUESTION ONE**

A) In which year was Prophet Mohamed (PBUH) born?

..... (1 Mark)

B) Name the **FOUR** rightly guided caliphs who succeeded the prophet (PBUH) in order?

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....(4 MARKS )

C) Name the **caliph** who collected the holy kuran (quran) and distributed it to the regions?

..... ( 1 Mark )

**QUESTION TWO**

A) Define the term slave trade?

.....  
.....(1 Mark)

B) Give **THREE REASONS** why African people were enslaved?

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....( 3 Marks )



C) State any **TWO EFFECTS** of slave trade?

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....( 2 Marks )

**QUESTION 3**

The civil war of Somalia happened when the central government collapsed.

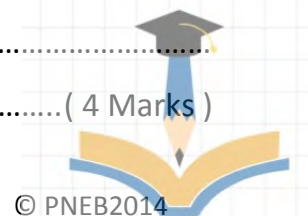
Explain **TWO REASONS** behind the collapse of the government?

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....(4 Marks )

**QUESTION FOUR**

A) Describe any **TWO FACTORS** that led the rise of African nationalism?

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....( 4 Marks )



B) Name any **TWO** nationalist leaders in Africa?

.....

.....

.....(2 Marks )

**QUESTION FIVE**

The Industrial Revolution started in Britain.

List three **MAJOR CONDITIONS** that favoured Britain in leading the Industrial Revolution in Europe.

.....

.....

.....

.....( 3 Marks )

**QUESTION SIX**

Somali youth league (SYL) was the first political party in Somalia.

A) When was SYL established?

.....( 1 Mark )

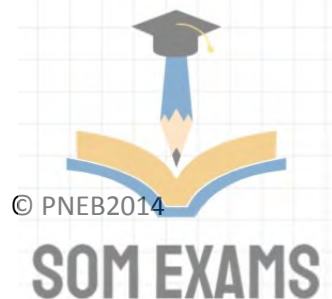
B) Name any **THREE** founder members of the SYL?

.....

.....

.....

.....( 3 Marks )





C) State **TWO ACHIEVEMENTS** of SYL?

.....

.....

.....

.....( 2 Marks )

**QUESTION SEVEN**

List **THREE MAJOR REASONS** why the Tigris and Euphrates were so crucial to the rise and growth of the ancient Mesopotamian Civilization?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....(3 marks )

**QUESTION EIGHT**

Between 1900 and 1920, the Dervishes battled against the colonial force in Somalia like British, Italian and Ethiopian forces.

Explain any **TWO RESULTS** of this struggle?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....(4marks)



**QUESTION NINE**

A) Which year was the Versailles peace treaty held?

.....  
.....( 1 Marks )

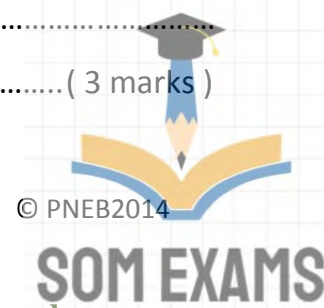
B) List any six results of Versailles peace treaty?

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....( 6 Marks )

**QUESTION TEN**

Discuss how the Second World War encouraged the decolonization of Africa?

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....( 3 marks )



**QUESTION 11**

Explain briefly any **TWO CAUSES** of Russian revolution?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....(4 Marks)

**QUESTION TWELVE**

A) Why was the league of nation formed?

.....

.....

.....( 1 Marks)

(B) State any **TWO ACHIEVEMENTS** of the League of nations

.....

.....

.....( 2 Marks )



**PART THREE (EXTENDED QUESTIONS)****(30 MARKS)**ANSWER **THREE QUESTIONS ONLY**.**10 MARKS FOR EACH****QUESTION****QUESTION ONE**

- A) Explain the term national integration? (2 Marks)
- B) Explain briefly any **TWO IMPORTANCE'S** of national integration? (4 Marks)
- C) Evaluate how fair distribution of resource promotes national unity? (4 Marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

- A) Describe how the industrial revolution contributed to the **ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT** of the world? (6 Marks)
- B) Carefully evaluate **TWO EFFECTS** of the revolution on the **ENVIRONMENT?** (4 Marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

In 1945, America dropped two atomic bombs on the two Japanese cities of Hiroshima and Nagasaki.

- A) Explain clearly any **THREE SOCIAL EFFECTS** of this event? (6 Marks)
- B) Discuss any **TWO ECONOMIC EFFECTS** of this event? (4 Marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

- A) Explain briefly what the policy of appeasement mean. (2 Marks)
- B) Describe how the appeasement caused the Second World War? (5 Marks)
- C) Explain briefly how the appeasers justified the policy of appeasement? (3 Marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

- A) What does the term cold war mean? (2 Marks)
- B) Explain briefly two causes of cold war? (4 Marks)
- C) Discuss the effects of cold war? (4 Marks)

**QUESTION SIX**

The china communist party (CCP) was finally victorious over KMT in the struggle for power of china.

- A) Name the first communist leader of china? (1 Mark)
- B) Explain briefly **THREE REASONS** for the communist victory? (6 Marks)
- C) State **three principles** of sun yat-sen, the leader of china? (3 Marks)

**QUESTION \_\_\_\_\_**

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....





This section of the page is a large grid of horizontal dotted lines, intended for students to write their answers during the examination.







Dotted lines for writing.

END

