

R&PUBLIC OF SOMALILAND

FORM FOUR EXAMS, 2017

HISTORY



NATIONAL EXAMINATION BOARD



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Total Score

Name

School.....

Roll No

Republic of Somaliland
Somaliland National Examination Board
Form Four

History Examination

JULY 2017

TIME 2 HOURS

Plus 10 minutes for reading through the paper

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

This paper consists of 11 printed pages including this one.

Count them now and inform the invigilator if there are any missing.

PART ONE :	20 Multiple Choice questions	20 marks
PART TWO:	10 Structured question questions	60 marks
PART THREE:	Extended questions	20 marks
	TOTAL	100 marks

- Answer **ALL** questions in part 1 and 2 and **two** questions in part 3
- Extra papers and mobile not allowed

PART ONE: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS (20 QUESTIONS @ 1 MARK EACH= 20 MARKS).

Instructions: Circle the correct answer for each question.

Answer all questions:

- 1) Which of the following countries hosted the Berlin Conference of 1884 – 85 ?
 - A. Mexico
 - B. Germany
 - C. USA
 - D. Belgium

- 2) All the following countries were among the main European rivals for the colonization of the Horn of Africa, except:
 - A. Norway
 - B. Poland
 - C. Bulgaria
 - D. Britain

- 3) In which was year the United Nations Organization formed ?
 - A. In 1943
 - B. In 1942.
 - C. In 1945
 - D. In 1944

- 4) Which of the following doesn't include Woodrow Wilson's 14 points:
 - A. Abolition of secret diplomacy
 - B. Self determination
 - C. Free navigation of all seas
 - D. Evacuation of Russian territory

- 5) All the following points include Khat victimizing effects, except :
- A. A strong desire or compulsion to take / chew Khat :
 - B. Difficulties in controlling Khat taking behavior
 - C. Keeping alternative interest, and good time management behavior
 - D. Psychological withdrawal state upon Khat cessation use like night mare dreams.
- 6) The racial separation policy of South Africa before 1994 was known as :
- A. Apartheid
 - B. Segregation
 - C. Separation
 - D. Suffrage.
- 7) Among the following European leaders, who was mainly responsible for the outbreak of the Second World War ?
- A. Benito Mussolini
 - B. Adolf Hitler
 - C. Churchill
 - D. Stalin.
- 8) Which of the following organizations have taken part in the struggle for Somaliland independence before 1960 :
- A. NUF, USP, & SNL
 - B. NUF, USP & SYL
 - C. NUF, SUC & SNL
 - D. NUF, SNL & SYL
- 9) The Most important armed movements that caused the collapse of Dictator Siyad Barre were :
- A. WSLF, SPM, & SNM
 - B. USC, SNL & SNM
 - C. SNM, USC, SPM & SSDF
 - D. SNM, USC & SYL

- 10) Which of the following is not among the most important achievement of Somaliland since 1991.
- A. Economic progress
 - B. Education development
 - C. Science advancement
 - D. Peace & democracy.
- 11) Which of the following countries did not include the Allies that attended Potsdam agreement ?
- A. Germany
 - B. Britain (UK)
 - C. United state of America
 - D. The Soviet Union.
- 12) Which of the following is the European Recovery Plan after the Second World War ?
- A. The economic plan of Europe
 - B. The Marshal Plan
 - C. The Molotov plan
 - D. Churchill's' plan.
- 13) Siyad Barre established a Soviet Union style of dictatorship called :
- A. Scientific capitalization
 - B. Scientific socialism
 - C. liberal democracy
 - D. Nationalism.
- 14) The main negotiator of camp David peace treaty in 1973- 1979 was :
- A. John of Kennedy of USA
 - B. Woodrow Wilson of USA
 - C. Jimmy Carter of USA
 - D. W. George Bush of USA.

- 15) The Palestinian Liberation Organization recognized :
- A. Israel as unlawful state
 - B. Israel's right to exist and give up terrorism
 - C. Union between Israel and Palestine
 - D. To remove Israel from the Globe.
- 16) Under the OAU character, which of the following doesn't include its organs?
- A. Commission of science
 - B. Commission of mediation, conciliation and Arbitration
 - C. Council of Ministers
 - D. The General Secretariat.
- 17) Which is not among the aims of the African Union ?
- A. To unite and solidify Africans & African states
 - B. To promote peace , security and stability in Africa
 - C. To promote and defend African Common Position and Interest
 - D. To develop African democratic system
- 18) Which of the following doesn't include functions of the Assembly of Heads of States and governments of the OAU?
- A. Policy formulation
 - B. Coordination of policy implementation
 - C. Reviewing the OAU structure
 - D. Prepare summit agenda.
- 19) In which year was the African Union formed :
- A. In 2005
 - B. In 2006
 - C. In 2004
 - D. In 2002.
- 20) Why did the United States of America enter the Second World War?
- A. Because of the Germany aggression
 - B. Italy's aggression against USA
 - C. Japan's attack on Pearl Harbour
 - D. Russian attack on USA Marine.

**PART TWO: Structured Questions (60 marks). Each question carries six marks.
Instruction: Answer all ten questions.**

- 1) List the names of six of the Middle East countries. (6 Marks)

- 2) Briefly explain three major achievements of the Somaliland Transitional administration from 1991- 1993 . (6 Marks)

- 3) Discuss Three economic results of the First World War ? (6 Marks)

4) Briefly explain Three aims of the League of Nations? (6 Marks)

5) State three main reasons for the defeat of the Axis Powers in the Second World War? (6 Marks)

6) During the Cold War years, the tension between the former Soviet Union and Western countries escalated. Identify three causes that led to this rivalry and tension? (6 Marks)

- 7) Discuss Three aims of the Organization of African Unity (OAU) at the time of its formation. (6 Marks)

- 8) Outline three political effects of the Second World War. (6 Marks)

- 9) Identify two main countries which grow Khat , and Two disadvantages of using or chewing Khat in Somaliland. (6 Marks)

- 10) Suggest three ways of reducing the import, sale and use of Khat in Somaliland?
