

**R&PUBLIC OF SOMALILAND**

**FORM FOUR EXAMS, 2018**

# **HISTORY**



**NATIONAL EXAMINATION BOARD**





**SOM EXAMS**

SomaliandSchools.online

Tell : 00 252 63 4421900

00 252 65 4421900

Hargeisa ,Somaliland

Total Score

Name .....

School.....

Roll No .....

Republic of Somaliland

Somaliland National Examination Board

Form Four

## HISTORY EXAMINATION

JUNE 2018

TIME: 2 HOURS

Plus 10 minutes for reading through the paper

### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

This paper consists of 10 printed pages including this one.

Count them now and inform the invigilator if there are any missing.

**PART ONE** : 20 Multiple Choice questions 40 marks

**PART TWO**: 10 structured questions 60 marks

**TOTAL** 100 marks

- Answer **ALL** questions in part 1 and 2.
- Extra papers and mobile not allowed

**PART ONE: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS (20 QUESTIONS @ 2 MARKS EACH= 40 MARKS).**

**Instructions: Circle the correct answer for each question.**

**Answer all questions:**

- 1) In which year was the organization of African Unity formed?
  - A. in 1961
  - B. in 1962
  - C. in 1963
  - D. in 1964
  
- 2) Which of the following is a major success of the League Of Nations?
  - A. Formation of the International Labour Organization (ILO)
  - B. The World Health Organization (WHO)
  - C. The Security Council was formed
  - D. Formation of the United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund (UNICEF).
  
- 3) Under the Versailles Treaty for Germany, two conditions seemed impossible to implement. What were they? :
  - A. Saar Valley was placed under the League of Nations
  - B. Germany was deprived of her colonies in Africa and overseas investments
  - C. Germany had to lose territory in Europe
  - D. reparations and disarmaments were too harsh on Germany.
  
- 4) Which is the major factor that caused the Second World War? :
  - A. Rise of dictators
  - B. Nationalism
  - C. Economic factor
  - D. Policy of appeasement.

- 5) Select the major reason for which the UNO was formed.
- A. Remove all causes of conflict
  - B. Safeguard rights of human beings
  - C. Encourage social-economic and cultural progress
  - D. Preserve peace and eliminate War.
- 6) In 1949, the West formed an anti-Soviet Military organization called NATO. The Soviet Union's answer to this was:
- A. ECOSOC
  - B. WARSO
  - C. ECOWAS
  - D. FRELIMO.
- 7) The Iron-curtain adopted by the USSR was:
- A. An artificial division of Europe
  - B. A political division of Asia
  - C. An artificial division of North Africa
  - D. An artificial division of the East and West?
- 8) The structure of African Union has several organs. Which of the following is the leading organ of the African Union?
- A. The assembly
  - B. The Executive
  - C. The secretariat
  - D. The permanent representatives.
- 9) In which year was the Arab League founded :
- A. In 1941
  - B. In 1942
  - C. In 1943
  - D. In 1945.
- 10) The major cause for the Suez War in 1956 was due to :
- A. Nasser's rejection to renew the 1936 agreement between Britain and Egypt
  - B. Israel wanted to capture the Suez
  - C. France wanted to capture the Suez
  - D. America wanted to depose Colonel Nasser.



11) Which of the following is showing all the results of the Second World War?

- A. Massive loss of human Lives
- B. Destruction of more properties
- C. Total devastation of cities
- D. Economic, political and social results.

12) Currently, the number of the member states of the Security councils are :

- A. 12 member states
- B. 11 member states
- C. 13 member states
- D. 15 member states

13) Which of the following languages are used in the UNO?

- A. Arabic, English , Chinese, Bantu and Spanish
- B. Arabic, English, French, Russian, Chinese and Spanish
- C. Arabic, English, French, Japan and Russian
- D. French, Russian, Chinese, English, Indian and Urdu..

14) Which is the major cause for the Cold War between the West and East?

- A. European conflict
- B. Different Ideologies
- C. Disagreement over disarmament
- D. Formation of NATO.

15) In Which year did the First Gulf War breakout?

- A. in 1998
- B. in 1991
- C. in 1990 - 91
- D. in 1992.

16) In which year did the First World War end?

- A. In 1919
- B. In 1914
- C. In 1915
- D. In 1918.

17) which of the following governments are communists till today?

- A. China and Russia
- B. Vietnam, North Korea and China
- C. South Korea and Japan
- D. Czech Republic and Tajikistan..

18) In the Second World War, Germany was defeated mainly due to:

- A. Superior weapons used by the Allied forces
- B. the Allied forces had superior war skills
- C. the American forces had special training
- D. German forces could not resist the two front war.

19) The worst failure of the OAU was: :

- A. To attain African Unity and peace
- B. To stop Rwanda Genocide in 1994 and DRC Civil War
- C. To stop Civil War in Somalia and Sudan
- D. To stop dictators and military rulers.

20) All the following factors are true of the Union between Somali and Somaliland except:

- A. Northerners united with Somalia without proper consultation
- B. Somalilanders were not welcomed warmly for the Union.
- C. Somalia took most of the political positions
- D. The two nations equally shared the main political seats.

**PART TWO: Structured Questions (60 marks). Each question carries six marks.**  
**Instruction: Answer all ten questions.**

- 1) Determine three major economic effects of the Second World War? (6 Marks)

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

- 2) Pastoralism in Somaliland is considered as one factor that supported Nationalism against colonization. Give three factors highlighting this? (6 Marks)

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

- 3) Identify and briefly explain three main political results of the First World War? (6 Marks)

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



- 4) In 1917, Britain supported a Jewish National home in Palestine, then in 1919, Arabs in Palestine protested bitterly to the British. **Briefly explain two** demands that Arabs wanted? (6 Marks)

[illegible]

- 5) Historians believe that Arabs have several things in common. Outline **three common things** which the Arabs share.

[illegible]

- 6) Comment on **three major** effects of Khat to its users? (6 Marks)

[illegible]



- 7) Identify three Somaliland peace conference held between 1991 – 1997. Specify the years in which they were held and locations? (6 Marks)

- 8) Briefly explain three main achievements of the League of Nations? (6 Marks)

- 9) Evaluate three reasons showing why some African leaders collaborated with European colonizers? (6 Marks)

10) Identify the main powers of the two opposing sides which were involved in the First World War?  
(6 Marks)

Blank area for writing the answer.

-END-